**THE PARTS AND THEIR PURPOSES**

**Title**

Grabs the readers’ attention

Is capitalized and set apart

**Introductory Paragraph (Paragraph #1)**

Introduces the claim

Grabs the reader’s attention with an Introductory Option OR

Provides background information about the claim

Names the claim and the major reasons supporting the claim

**Section 1 on Claim #1**

**Reasons Paragraph 1 (Paragraph #2)**

Presents the first major reason supporting Claim #1

Provides evidence based on research supporting the first major reason

**Reasons Paragraph 2 (Paragraph #3)**

Presents the second major reason supporting Claim #1

Provides evidence based on research supporting the second major reason

**Reasons Paragraph 3 (Paragraph #4)**

Presents the third major reason supporting Claim #1

Provides evidence based on research supporting the third major reason

**Section 2 on Claim #2 (or the Counterclaim)**

**Reasons Paragraph 1 (Paragraph #5)**

Presents the first major reason supporting Claim #2

Provides evidence based on research supporting the first major reason

**Reasons Paragraph 2 (Paragraph #6)**

Presents the second major reason supporting Claim #2

Provides evidence based on research supporting the second major reason

**Reasons Paragraph 3 (Paragraph #7)**

Presents the third major reason supporting Claim #2

Provides evidence based on research supporting the third major reason

**Concluding Paragraph (Paragraph #8)**

Tells the reader the theme is ending

Restates the claim

Summarizes the major reasons and evidence supporting the claim OR

Presents a Concluding Option

Provides the author’s main message to the reason

**THE SENTENCES IN THE PARAGRAPHS**

**Introductory Paragraph (Paragraph #1)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Sentence that presents the claim

Sentence #2: A Lead-off Detail Sentence that begins the Introductory Option OR introduces background information about the claim

Sentence #3: A Follow-up Detail Sentence that tells more about the Introductory Option or background information

Sentences #4 and 5: Additional Detail Sentences as needed.

Sentence #6: A Thesis Statement that names the claim and the major reasons for supporting the claim

**Section #1 on Claim #1**

**Reasons Paragraph 1 (Paragraph #2)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the first major reason supporting Claim #1.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the first major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Reasons Paragraph 2 (Paragraph #3)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the second major reason related to Claim #1.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the second major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Reasons Paragraph 3 (Paragraph #4)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the third major reason related to Claim #1.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the third major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Section #2 on Claim #2 (or the Counterclaim)**

**Reasons Paragraph 1 (Paragraph #2)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the first major reason supporting Claim #2.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the first major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Reasons Paragraph 2 (Paragraph #3)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the second major reason related to Claim #2.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the second major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Reasons Paragraph 3 (Paragraph #4)**

Sentence #1: A Topic Transition Sentence that introduces the third major reason related to Claim #2.

Sentences #2-7: Detail Sentences that present the evidence based on research (e.g., facts, examples, quotations) related to the third major reason. Each new type of evidence has one Lead-off and at least one Follow-up Sentence related to it.

**Concluding Paragraph (Paragraph #5)**

Sentence #1: A Concluding Transition Sentence that restates the claims and indicates that the essay is ending.

Sentences #2-3: Detail Sentences that summarize the major reasons and evidence supporting Claim #1. They include Lead-off and Follow-up Sentences.

Sentences #4-5: Detail Sentences that summarize the major reasons and evidence supporting Claim #2.

Sentences #6-7: Detail Sentences that negate the evidence supporting Claim #2.

Sentence #6: A Clincher Sentence that ends the theme and restates the claim in a way that makes the reader think more about it or presents the main message of the theme.